## **INDONESIA**

## SUMMARY OF CLAIMS

TYPE	DATE	SOURCE	LIMITS	NOTES
TERRITORIAL SEA	Jul 1962	Regulation No. 8		Foreign warships and other non- commercial vessels must give notice before entering the territorial sea.
				The U.S. did not recognize this claim. The U.S. conducted operational assertions in FY 1992, 1993, 2000, 2001, 2003, 2004, 2011 through 2016.
				According to a 2 January 2018 communication from the Government of Indonesia to the U.S. Embassy, Regulation No. 8 of 1962 was superseded by Act No. 6 of 1996 and Regulation Nos. 36 and 37 of 2002.
	Aug 1996	Act on Indonesian Waters, Act No. 6	12nm	Updated Indonesian law in order to bring claims in line with the LOS Convention. Foreign vessels shall enjoy "peaceful crossing" rights through the territorial sea and waters of the Indonesian archipelago, including "stopping or riding anchor as far as this is in connection with normal navigation," force majeure, or to render assistance. (Crossing is considered as peaceful if it is conducted according to the provisions of the LOS Convention and other international laws.)
ARCHIPELAGIC, STRAIGHT BASELINES, & HISTORIC CLAIMS	Dec 1957	Declaration		Claimed archipelagic status in Declaration of 17 December 1957.
	1960	Act No. 4 Prp. on Indonesian Waters		Reiterated archipelagic status.
	Aug 1996	Act on Indonesian Waters, Act No. 6		Revoked and replaced Act No. 4 Prp. in order to bring claims in line with the LOS Convention. Declared archipelagic status based on LOS Convention. Declared straight baselines, but did not include coordinates.
	Jun 1998	Regulation No. 61		Delineates base points of the archipelagic baselines in the Natuna Sea.
	Jun 2002	Regulation No. 37 (page 20)		Officially designates and lists coordinates for partial system of archipelagic sea lanes; other lanes through archipelago to be used in innocent passage only.
				U.S. position is that since the designation is partial, archipelagic sea lanes passage still applies to all routes normally used for international navigation. The U.S. protested in CY 2003 and conducted operational assertions in FY 2005 through 2016.

ТҮРЕ	DATE	SOURCE	LIMITS	NOTES
CONTIGUOUS ZONE	Jul 1962	Regulation No. 8		Restricts "stopping, dropping anchor, and/or cruising about without legitimate reason" in high seas "adjoining" Indonesian territorial waters; "adjoining" officially interpreted to extend up to 100 miles seaward of Indonesian territorial waters.  The U.S. did not recognize this claim.  According to a 2 January 2018 communication from the Government of
				Indonesia to the U.S. Embassy, Regulation No. 8 of 1962 was superseded by Act No. 6 of 1996 and Regulation Nos. 36 and 37 of 2002.
	Aug 1996	Act on Indonesian Waters, Act No. 6	12nm	Updated Indonesian law in order to bring claims in line with the LOS Convention. Foreign vessels shall enjoy "peaceful crossing" rights through the territorial sea and waters of the Indonesian archipelago, including "stopping or riding anchor as far as this is in connection with normal navigation," force majeure, or to render assistance. (Crossing is considered as peaceful if it is conducted according to the provisions of the LOS Convention and other international laws.)
CONTINENTAL SHELF	Feb 1969	Government Announcement	EXP	
	Jun 2008	ECS Submission		ECS submission for the area North West of Sumatra Island. <i>Note</i> : The CLCS has not made it recommendations
FISHING ZONE/EEZ	Mar 1980	Declaration	200nm	
	Oct 1983	Act No. 5	200nm	EEZ; equidistant boundary lines between neighboring states, or as otherwise agreed.
MARITIME BOUNDARIES	Oct 1969	Agreement		Agreement with Malaysia on the delimitation of the continental shelf.
	Mar 1970	Agreement		Treaty with Malaysia on the delimitation of the territorial seas in the Strait of Malacca.
				Go to State Department LIS page, scroll down and click on LIS No. 50 for text of agreement and U.S. analysis.
	Dec 1971	Agreement		Agreement between Indonesia, Malaysia, and Thailand on the delimitation of the continental shelf in the Northern part of the Strait of Malacca.
	Apr 1973	Agreement		Agreement with Thailand on the delimitation of the continental shelf (Strait of Malacca and Andaman Sea) EIF; signed Dec 1971.

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MARITIME BOUNDARIES, Continued	May 1973	<u>Treaty</u>		Treaty with Singapore on the delimitation of the territorial seas in the Strait of Singapore signed; EIF Aug 1974. Boundary extended by March 2009 treaty, below.
	Nov 1973	Agreement		Agreement with Australia establishing certain sea-bed boundaries EIF; signed May 1971.
	Nov 1973	Agreement		Agreement with Australia on certain seabed boundaries in the area of the Timor and Arafura seas; supplementary to the agreement of May 1971 EIF; signed Oct 1972.
	Nov 1973	Agreement		Agreement with Australia on certain boundaries between Papua New Guinea and Indonesia EIF; signed Feb 1973.
	Dec 1974	Agreement		Agreement with India on the delimitation of the continental shelf EIF; signed Aug 1974.
	Feb 1978	Agreement		Agreement with Thailand on the delimitation of the seabed in the Andaman Sea EIF; signed Dec 1975.
				Go to <u>State Department LIS page</u> , scroll down and click on <u>LIS</u> No. 93.
	Mar 1979	<u>Agreement</u>		Agreement between Thailand, India, and Indonesia concerning the trijunction point and the delimitation of the boundaries in the Andaman Sea EIF; signed June 1978.
				Go to State Department LIS page, scroll down and click on LIS No. 93 for analysis.
	Dec 1980	<u>Agreement</u>		Agreement with India on the extension of the 1974 continental shelf boundary (Andaman Sea and the Indian Ocean) EIF; signed Jan 1977.
	Jul 1982	Agreement		Agreement with Papua New Guinea concerning the maritime boundary EIF; signed Dec 1980.
	Feb 1991	Timor Gap Treaty		Treaty with Australia on the Zone of Cooperation in an area between the Indonesian Province of East Timor and Northern Australia EIF; signed Dec 1989.
	Mar 1997	<u>Treaty</u>		Treaty with Australia establishing an exclusive economic zone boundary and certain seabed boundaries.
	Dec 2002	ICJ Judgment		ICJ Judgment Indonesia v. Malaysia
				Malaysia awarded sovereignty over Pulau Ligitan and Pulau Sipadan. Malaysia and Indonesia ordered to define maritime boundaries in this area.

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MARITIME BOUNDARIES, Continued	May 2007	Agreement (page 39)		Agreement with Vietnam concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf boundary EIF; signed June 2003.
	Mar 2009	Treaty (page 21)		Treaty with Singapore concerning the delimitation of the territorial seas in the Western part of the Strait of Singapore signed; EIF Aug 2010. Continues boundary line established by 1973 Treaty, above.
	May 2014	Agreement		Agreement with Philippines concerning the delimitation of the EEZ boundary.
				Go to State Department LIS page, scroll down and click on LIS No. 141 for U.S. analysis.
LOS CONVENTION	Dec 1982			Signed Convention.
	Feb 1986			Ratified Convention.
	Jul 1994			Signed Part XI Agreement.
	Jun 2000			Ratified Part XI Agreement.